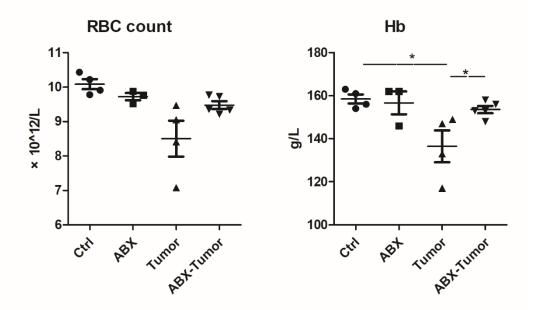


## Supplementary Figure 1. Morphological staining of Ctrl and ABX groups

(a-d) Photomicrographs illustrating hematoxylin and eosin (HE) staining of spleen of Ctrl and ABX group. (e and f) Immunohistochemistry analysis (IHC) of CD138 expression in spleen.

Note: The white dotted line circled areas stand for follicular region, and the black arrows indicate plasma cells.



## Supplementary Figure2. Peripheral blood red blood cell count and hemoglobin level in mice.

Note: n=3 in ABX group, n=4 in Ctrl and MPC-11 group, n=5 in MPC-11+ABX group.