

Table S1. Frequency distribution of selected variables in Wilms tumor patients and cancer-free controls from six included hospitals

Variables	Cases (N=450)		Controls (N=1317)		<i>P</i> ^a
	No.	%	No.	%	
Age range, month	1-168.00		0.03-156.00		0.668
Mean ± SD	32.70 ± 25.75		32.10 ± 25.36		
≤18	148	32.89	501	38.04	0.157
>18	302	67.11	816	61.96	
Gender					
Female	211	46.89	567	43.05	0.157
Male	239	53.11	750	56.95	
Clinical stages					
I	137	30.44	/	/	
II	122	27.11	/	/	
III	119	26.44	/	/	
IV	54	12.00	/	/	
NA	18	4.00	/	/	

SD, standard deviation; NA, not available.

^a Two-sided χ^2 test for distributions between Wilms tumor patients and cancer-free controls.

^b T-test for age distribution between Wilms tumor patients and cancer-free controls.